

Paints and Allied Products: 2005

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Current Industrial Reports

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SUMMARY OF FINDINGS. In 2005, total manufacturers' estimated shipments of paint and

allied products amounted to \$19,868.1 million, an increase of 3.3 percent from the 2004 shipments of \$19,233.2 million. Shipments of architectural coatings increased 3.4 percent to \$8,916.0 million in 2005, from \$8,623.3 million in 2004. Shipments of OEM coatings amounted to \$5,986.3 million in 2005, an increase of 2.0 percent, from the 2004 shipments' total of \$5,867.3 million. Shipments of special-purpose coatings increased 3.1 percent to \$3,635.4 million in 2005, from \$3,525.8 million in 2004. Shipments of miscellaneous allied paint products amounted to \$1,330.4 million in 2005, an increase of 9.3 percent, from the \$1,216.7 million in 2004.

For general CIR information, explanation of general terms and historical note, see the appendix.

Address inquiries concerning these data to Primary Goods Industries Branch, Manufacturing and Construction Division, (MCD), Washington, DC 20233-6900 or call Betty Sutter, 301-763-5164.
For mail or fax copies of this publication, please contact the Information Services Center, MCD, Washington, DC 20233-6900, or call 301-763-4673.

U S C E N S U S B U R E A U

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U.S. CENSUS BUREAU

Table 2. Quantity and Value of Shipments of Paint and Allied Products: 2005 and 2004
[Quantity in thousand of gallons. Value in thousand of dollars]

Product code	Product description	2005		2004	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
325510	Paint and allied products 1/.....	1,535,551	19,936,631	1,540,383	19,300,551
3255101	Architectural coatings.....	807,395	9,060,961	816,668	8,763,513
	Exterior solvent-type.....	80,161	987,345	80,084	959,857
3255101111	Solvent thinned paints and tinting bases, including barn and roof paints.....	23,706	257,408	22,197	240,654
3255101115	Solvent thinned enamels and tinting bases, including exterior-interior floor enamels.....	15,040	239,126	16,367	243,464
3255101119	Solvent thinned undercoaters and primers.....	10,159	120,862	10,293	122,244
3255101121	Solvent thinned clear finishes and sealers.....	5,649	77,582	5,712	73,652
3255101125	Solvent thinned stains, including shingle and shake.....	15,419	203,923	15,529	199,301
3255101129	Other exterior solvent thinned coatings, including bituminous paints.....	10,188	88,444	9,986	80,542
	Exterior water-type.....	199,327	2,328,844	201,600	2,238,371
3255101131	Water thinned paints and tinting bases, including barn and roof paints.....	117,927	1,418,266	121,358	1,409,008
3255101135	Water thinned exterior-interior deck and floor enamels.....	4,101	42,715	3,742	39,247
3255101139	Water thinned undercoaters and primers.....	28,051	310,902	27,665	293,220
3255101141	Water thinned stains and sealers.....	22,890	288,195	22,305	266,552
3255101145	Other exterior water thinned coatings.....	26,358	268,766	26,530	230,344
	Interior solvent-type.....	58,827	729,275	64,040	736,543
3255101211	Flat solvent thinned wall paint and tinting bases, including mill white paints.....	2,623	73,138	r/	70,830
3255101215	Gloss and quick drying enamels and other gloss solvent thinned paints and enamels.....	3,777	54,056	3,413	48,629
3255101219	Semigloss, eggshell, satin solvent thinned paints, and tinting bases.....	13,130	183,647	13,813	180,926
3255101221	Solvent thinned undercoaters and primers.....	22,761	234,292	27,405	262,249
3255101225	Solvent thinned clear finishes and sealers.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
3255101229	Solvent thinned stains.....	1,368	17,578	r/	18,199
3255101231	Other interior solvent thinned coatings.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
	Interior water-type.....	460,121	4,916,755	462,203	4,742,695
3255101235	Flat water thinned paints and tinting bases.....	181,837	1,584,349	181,060	1,549,590
3255101239	Semigloss, eggshell, satin, and other water thinned paints and tinting bases.....	203,305	2,451,007	197,272	2,306,298
3255101241	Water thinned undercoaters and primers.....	35,537	299,157	45,975	387,292
3255101245	Other interior water thinned coatings, stains, and sealers.....	39,442	582,242	37,896	499,515
3255101249	Architectural lacquers.....	6,936	73,344	6,301	63,170
3255101YVW	Architectural coatings, n.s.k.	2,023	25,398	2,440	r/ 22,877
3255104	Product finishes for original equipment manufacturers (OEM), excluding marine coatings.....	398,673	5,944,726	r/	5,826,536
3255104111	Automobile, light truck, van, and sport utility vehicle finishes.....	54,521	1,140,024	r/	1,133,220
3255104121	Automobile parts finishes.....	5,959	198,532	r/	201,452
3255104131	Heavy duty truck, bus, and recreational vehicle finishes.....	7,554	200,291	r/	177,175
3255104141	Other transportation equipment finishes, including aircraft and railroad.....	9,552	156,077	r/	131,708
3255104211	Appliance, heating equipment, and air-conditioner finishes.....	8,255	94,017	r/	104,749
3255104215	Wood furniture, cabinet, and fixture finishes.....	49,231	590,472	44,921	514,628
3255104219	Wood and composition board flat stock finishes.....	11,304	132,197	11,976	126,559
3255104221	Metal building product finishes, including coatings for aluminum extrusions and siding.....	32,502	608,627	r/	644,582
3255104225	Container and closure finishes.....	35,043	462,090	r/	439,994
3255104229	Machinery and equipment finishes, including road building equipment and farm implements.....	20,229	526,367	r/	511,396
3255104231	Nonwood furniture and fixture finishes, including business equipment finishes.....	49,174	525,670	43,807	465,323
3255104235	Paper, paper board, film, and foil finishes, excluding pigment binders.....	14,752	134,762	15,545	130,679
3255104239	Electrical insulating coatings.....	423	14,693	921	16,295
	Powder coatings.....	64,773	746,175	r/	834,949
3255104241	Appliance powder coatings 2/.....	7,905	167,027	r/	177,088
3255104245	Automotive powder coatings 2/.....	3,199	66,015	r/	97,479
3255104249	Architectural powder coatings (such as aluminum extrusions) 2/.....	1,558	18,145	1,766	20,053
3255104251	Lawn and garden powder coatings 2/.....	1,557	29,681	1,752	33,129
3255104255	General metal finishing powder coatings 2/.....	19,357	309,712	r/	349,893
3255104259	Thermoset functional powder coatings (for pipe, rebar, electrical insulation, etc.) 2/.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

Table 1. Summary of Estimated United States Total Quantity and Value of Shipments of Paint and Allied Products: 2000-2005
[Quantity in millions of gallons. Value in millions of dollars]

Year	Total		Architectural coatings			Product coatings OEM			Special-purpose coatings			Miscellaneous allied paint products	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value		Quantity	Value		Quantity	Value		Quantity	Value
2005.....	1,529.8	19,868.1	794.5	8,916.0		401.5	5,986.3		155.8	3,635.4		178.0	1,330.4
2004.....	1,534.3	19,233.2	803.6	8,623.3	r/	404.2	5,867.3	r/	154.5	3,525.8	r/	171.9	1,216.7
2003.....	1,473.5	18,092.0	762.0	8,006.2		398.5	5,541.4		165.1	3,369.0		148.0	1,175.3
2002.....	1,433.9	17,465.8	709.8	7,610.1		408.7	5,556.2		172.2	3,153.9		143.2	1,145.6
2001.....	1,392.9	17,274.7	667.0	7,038.3		406.5	5,566.6		161.2	3,408.1		158.2	1,261.7
2000.....	1,467.2	17,724.7	650.6	6,461.4		453.4	6,149.2		182.4	3,607.0		180.8	1,507.1

r/Revised by 5 percent or more from previously published data.

Note: Data for 2000 through 2005 are estimates of the total U.S. value of shipments of paint, varnish, and lacquer. These estimates were developed by increasing the product class totals shown in Table 2 by adjustment factors. For 2002 through 2005 these factors are: 0.984 for "Architectural coatings," 1.007 for "Product coatings OEM," 1.001 for "Special-purpose coatings," and 1.024 for "Miscellaneous allied paint products." For example, the quantity and value of OEM coatings for 2004 shown in Table 2 amounted to 401,438 and \$5,826,536 respectively. Adjusting these data by the factor of 1.007 (multiplying 401,438 and 5,826,536 by 1.007) equals the adjusted and rounded quantity and value of 404.2 and \$5,867.3 shown in Table 1. For 2000 to 2001, the adjustment factors are: 1.002 for "Architectural coatings," 0.993 for "Product coatings OEM," 1.051 for "Special-purpose coatings," and 1.048 for "Miscellaneous allied paint products." These factors are used because the annual survey panel was selected to measure approximately 95 percent of the total shipments in the paint industry (NAICS 325510 former SIC 2851). The adjustment factors (based on the 2002 Economic Census, Manufacturing Sector's relationships) bring each product class value up to 100 percent. Quarterly data for 2005 and 2004 reflect the adjusted totals in Table 1 and are shown in Table 3 alone with the quarterly data originally published in the Current Industrial Reports quarterly series MQ325F, "Paint, Varnish, and Lacquer."

Table 2. Quantity and Value of Shipments of Paint and Allied Products: 2005 and 2004
[Quantity in thousand of gallons. Value in thousand of dollars]

Product code	Product description	2005		2004	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
3255104261	Thermoplastic powder coatings (all) 2/.....	(D)	89,803	(D)	(D)
3255104263	Other powder coatings.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
3255104265	Other industrial product finishes.....	34,089	392,444	r/	37,708
3255104YWV	Product finishes for original equipment manufacturers (OEM), excluding marine coatings, n.s.k.	1,312	22,288	r/	2,895
3255107	Special-purpose coatings, including all marine coatings.....	155,629	3,631,741	r/	154,376
	Industrial new construction and maintenance paints (especially formulated coatings for special conditions of industrial plants and/or facilities requiring protection against extreme tempera- tures, fungi, chemicals, fumes, etc.):				3,522,314
3255107111	Interior.....	16,416	265,574	r/	14,858
3255107115	Exterior.....	30,161	658,463	r/	29,650
3255107121	Traffic marking paints (all types; shelf goods and highway department).....	30,799	238,700	r/	29,189
3255107131	Automotive, other transportation and machinery refinish paints and enamels, including primers.....	54,139	2,015,606		55,904
3255107141	Marine paints, ship and off-shore facilities and shelf goods for both new construction and marine refinish and maintenance, excludes spar varnish.....	12,510	253,929		12,342
3255107151	Marine paints for yacht and pleasure craft, new construction, refinish, and maintenance.....	83	2,077		100
3255107161	Aerosol-paint concentrates produced for packaging in aerosol containers.....	10,298	151,877		11,721
3255107YWV	Special-purpose coatings, n.s.k.	1,223	45,515	r/	612
325510B	Miscellaneous allied paint products.....	173,854	1,299,203	r/	167,901
325510B111	Paint and varnish removers.....	7,373	52,975	r/	8,264
325510B121	Thinners for lacquers and other solvent based paint products.....	38,481	190,320	r/	40,646
325510B131	Pigment dispersions.....	34,481	507,710		31,313
325510B141	Other miscellaneous allied paint products, including brush cleaners, ink vehicles, putty and glazing compounds, etc.	93,102	525,444	r/	87,258
325510BYWV	Miscellaneous allied paint products, n.s.k.	417	22,754		420

D Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies; data are included in higher level totals. n.s.k. Not specified by kind.
r/Revised by 5 percent or more from previously published data.

1/Represents total shipments for those establishments producing paint and allied products that have 20 or more employees. These establishments represent approximately 95 percent of the total value of shipments for NAICS industry 325510, Paint, varnishes, lacquers, enamels, and allied products, based on relationships observed in the 2002 Economic Census, Manufacturing sector's final report.

2/Data for powder coatings are collected in pounds and converted to gallons by using a conversion factor of 5 (5 lbs. = 1 gallon). Data collected in pounds amounted to 323,865 thousand pounds in 2005 and 344,155 thousand pounds in 2004.

Table 3. Quantity and Value of Shipments of Paint, Varnish, and Lacquer by Quarter: 2005 and 2004
[Quantity in thousands of gallons. Value in thousands of dollars]

As revised								
Quarter and year	Total		Architectural coatings		Product coatings OEM		Special-purpose coatings	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
2005								
Total.....	1,351,724	18,537,698	794,476	8,915,986	401,463	5,986,339	155,785	3,635,373
Fourth quarter.....	306,998	4,249,537	174,237	1,938,121	98,687	1,484,522	34,074	826,894
Third quarter.....	357,356	4,951,652	212,485	2,392,741	101,740	1,562,654	43,131	996,257
Second quarter.....	387,991	5,274,808	233,500	2,658,601	107,094	1,578,439	47,397	1,037,768
First quarter.....	299,379	4,061,701	174,254	1,926,523	93,942	1,360,724	31,183	774,454
2004								
Total.....	1,362,380	18,016,455	803,602	8,623,297	404,247	5,867,321	154,531	3,525,837
Fourth quarter.....	304,549	4,053,376	177,955	1,929,415	95,157	1,396,407	31,437	727,554
Third quarter.....	361,253	4,780,154	217,017	2,352,945	102,320	1,469,902	41,916	957,307
Second quarter.....	376,317	4,932,627	223,729	2,376,712	104,409	1,515,363	48,179	1,040,552
First quarter.....	320,261	4,250,298	184,901	1,964,225	102,361	1,485,649	32,999	800,424
As published								
Quarter and year	Total		Architectural coatings		Product coatings OEM		Special-purpose coatings	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
2005								
Total.....	1,445,125	19,472,717	857,673	9,291,411	413,121	6,465,174	174,331	3,716,132
Fourth quarter.....	327,780	4,468,258	188,097	2,019,729	101,553	1,603,266	38,130	845,263
Third quarter.....	382,347	5,199,529	229,387	2,493,492	104,694	1,687,648	48,266	1,018,389
Second quarter.....	415,318	5,536,064	252,074	2,770,547	110,204	1,704,695	53,040	1,060,822
First quarter.....	319,680	4,268,866	188,115	2,007,643	96,670	1,469,565	34,895	791,658
2004								
Total.....	1,410,076	18,253,979	809,031	8,627,816	427,785	5,937,223	173,260	3,688,940
Fourth quarter.....	315,102	4,104,679	179,157	1,930,426	100,698	1,413,043	35,247	761,210
Third quarter.....	373,757	4,843,184	218,483	2,354,178	108,278	1,487,414	46,996	1,001,592
Second quarter.....	389,747	5,000,062	225,241	2,377,958	110,488	1,533,417	54,018	1,088,687
First quarter.....	331,470	4,306,054	186,150	1,965,254	108,321	1,503,349	36,999	837,451

See note at end of Table 1.

Table 4. Shipments, Exports, Imports, and Apparent Consumption of Selected Paints: 2005 and 2004
[Quantity in millions of gallons. Value in millions of dollars]

Product code	Product description	Manufactures' shipments		Exports of domestic merchandise 1/		Percent exports to manufactures' shipments		Imports for consumption 2/		Apparent consumption 4/		
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value 3/	Quantity	Value	
3255101100, 4100, 7100	Paint, varnish, and lacquer.....	2005....	1,351.7	18,537.7	(NA)	1,338.1	(NA)	7.4	(NA)	547.2	(NA)	17,225.6
		2004....	1,362.4	18,016.5	(NA)	1,209.1	(NA)	7.1	(NA)	499.0	(NA)	16,206.5
325510B111, B121	Paint and varnish removers , including thinners.....	2005....	45.9	243.3	(NA)	89.3	(NA)	36.7	(NA)	21.2	(NA)	175.2
		2004.... r/	48.9	228.9	(NA)	77.3	(NA)	33.8	(NA)	20.1	(NA)	171.7
325510B141	Other miscellaneous allied paint products.....	2005....	93.1	525.4	(NA)	176.7	(NA)	33.6	(NA)	85.6	(NA)	434.3
		2004.... r/	87.3	476.9	(NA)	154.4	(NA)	32.4	(NA)	80.3	(NA)	402.8

NA Not available. r/Revised by 5 percent or more from previously published data.

1/Source: Census Bureau report EM 545, U. S. Exports.

2/Source: Census Bureau report IM 145, U. S. Imports for Consumption.

3/Dollar value represents the c.i.f. (cost, insurance, and freight) value at first port of entry in the United States plus U.S. import duties.

4/Apparent consumption is equal to domestic shipments, plus imports, minus exports.

Table 5. Comparison of North American Industry Classification System (NAICS)-Based Product Codes with Schedule B Export Codes and HTSUSA Import Codes: 2005

Product code	Product description	Export code 1/	Import code 2/
3255101100, 4100, 7100	Paint, varnish, and lacquers.....	3208.10.0000	3208.10.0000
		3208.20.0000	3208.20.0000
		3208.90.0000	3208.90.0000
		3209.10.0000	3209.10.0000
		3209.90.0000	3209.90.0000
325510B111, B121	Paint and varnish removers, including thinners.....	3814.00.0000	3814.00.1000
			3814.00.2000
			3814.00.5010
			3814.00.5090
325510B141	Other miscellaneous allied paint products.....	3210.00.0000	3210.00.0000
		3211.00.0000	3211.00.0000
		3214.10.0020	3214.10.0020
		3214.10.0090	3214.10.0090

1/Source: 2005 edition, Harmonized System-based Schedule B, Statistical Classification of Domestic and Foreign Commodities Exported from the United States.

2/Source: Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the United States, Annotated (2005).

Appendix.

General CIR Survey Information, Explanation of General Terms and Historical Note

GENERAL

The CIR program has been providing monthly, quarterly, and annual measures of industrial activity for many years. Since 1904, with its cotton and fats and oils surveys, the CIR program has formed an essential part of an integrated statistical system involving the quinquennial economic census, manufacturing sector, and the annual survey of manufactures. The CIR surveys, however, provide current statistics at a more detailed product level than either of the other two statistical programs.

The primary objective of the CIR program is to produce timely, accurate data on production and shipments of selected products. The data are used to satisfy economic policy needs and for market analysis, forecasting, and decision making in the private sector. The product-level data generated by these surveys are used extensively by individual firms, trade associations, and market analysts in planning or recommending marketing and legislative strategies, particularly if their industry is significantly affected by foreign trade. Although production and shipments information are the two most common data items collected, the CIR program collects other measures also such as inventories, orders, and consumption. These surveys measure manufacturing activity in important commodity areas such as textiles and apparel, chemicals, primary metals, computer and electronic components, industrial equipment, aerospace equipment, and consumer goods.

The CIR program uses a unified data collection, processing, and publication system. The U.S. Census Bureau updates the survey panels for most reports annually and reconciles the estimates to the results of the broader-based annual survey of manufactures and the economic census, manufacturing sector. The manufacturing sector provides a complete list of all producers of the products covered by the CIR program and serves as the primary source for CIR sampling. Where a small number of producers exist, CIR surveys cover all known producers of a product. However, when the number of producers is too large, cutoff and random sampling techniques are used. Surveys are continually reviewed and modified to provide the most up-to-date information on products produced. The CIR program includes a group of mandatory and voluntary surveys. Typically the monthly and quarterly surveys are conducted on a voluntary basis. Those companies that choose not to respond to the voluntary surveys are required to submit a mandatory annual counterpart corresponding to the more frequent survey.

NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS), 1997

The adoption of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) in the 1997 Economic Census has had a major impact on the comparability of current and historic data. Approximately half of the industries in the manufacturing sector of NAICS do not have comparable industries in the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system that was used in the past.

While most of the change affecting the manufacturing sector was change within the sector, some industries left manufacturing and others came into manufacturing. Prominent among those that left manufacturing are logging and portions of publishing. Prominent among the industries that came into the manufacturing sector are bakeries, candy stores where candy is made on the premises, custom tailors, makers of custom draperies, and tire retreading. The net effect of the classification changes are such that if the 1997 value of shipments data for all manufacturers were tabulated on an SIC basis, it would be approximately 3 percent higher.

Listed below are the NAICS sectors:

- 21 Mining
- 22 Utilities
- 23 Construction
- 31-33 Manufacturing
- 42 Wholesale Trade
- 44-45 Retail Trade
- 48-49 Transportation and Warehousing
- 51 Information
- 52 Finance and Insurance
- 53 Real Estate and Rental and Leasing
- 54 Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services
- 55 Management of Companies and Enterprises
- 56 Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services
- 61 Educational Services
- 62 Health Care and Social Assistance
- 71 Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation
- 72 Accommodation and Foodservices
- 81 Other Services (except Public Administration)

(Not listed above are the Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, and Hunting sector (NAICS 11), partially covered by the census of agriculture conducted by the U.S. Department of Agriculture, and the Public Administration sector (NAICS 92), covered by the census of governments conducted by the Census Bureau.)

The 20 NAICS sectors are subdivided into 96 subsectors (three-digit codes), 313 industry groups (four-digit codes), and, as implemented in the United States, 1170 industries (five- and six-digit codes).

FUNDING

The Census Bureau funds most of the surveys. However, a number of surveys are paid for either fully or partially by other Federal Government agencies or private trade associations. A few surveys are mandated, but all are authorized by Title 13 of the United States Code.

RELIABILITY OF DATA

Survey error may result from several sources including the inability to obtain information about all cases in the survey, response errors, definitional difficulties, differences in the interpretation of questions, mistakes in recording or coding the reported data, and other errors of collection, response, coverage, and estimation. These nonsampling errors also occur in complete censuses. Although no direct measurement of the biases due to these nonsampling errors has been obtained, precautionary steps were taken in all phases of the collection, processing, and tabulation of the data in an effort to minimize their influence.

A major source of bias in the published estimates is the imputing of data for nonrespondents, for late reporters, and for data that fail logic edits. Missing figures are imputed based on period-to-period movements shown by reporting firms. A figure is considered to be an impute if the value was not directly reported on the questionnaire, directly derived from other reported items, directly available from supplemental sources, or obtained from the respondent during the analytical review phase. Imputation generally is limited to a maximum of 10 percent for any one data cell. Figures with imputation rates greater than 10 percent are suppressed or footnoted. The imputation rate is not an explicit indicator of the potential error in published figures due to nonresponse, because the actual yearly movements for nonrespondents may or may not closely agree with the imputed movements. The range of difference between the actual and imputed figures is assumed to be small. The degree of uncertainty regarding the accuracy of the published data increases as the percentage of imputation increases. Figures with imputation rates above 10 percent should be used with caution.

DATA REVISIONS

Statistics for previous years may be revised as the result of corrected figures from respondents, late reports for which imputations were originally made, or other corrections. Data that have been revised by more than 5 percent from previously published data are indicated by footnotes.

DISCLOSURE

The Census Bureau collects the CIR data under the authority of Title 13, United States Code, which specifies that the information can only be used for statistical purposes and cannot be published or released in any manner that would identify a person, household, or establishment. "D" indicates that data in the cell have been suppressed to avoid disclosure of information pertaining to individual companies.

EXPLANATION OF GENERAL TERMS

Capacity. The maximum quantity of a product that can be produced in a plant in 1 day if operating for 24 hours. Includes the capacity of idle plants until the plant is reported to be destroyed, dismantled, or abandoned.

Consumption. Materials used in producing or processing a product or otherwise removing the product from the inventory.

Exports. Includes all types of products shipped to foreign countries, or to agents or exporters for reshipment to foreign countries.

Gross shipments. The quantity or value of physical shipments from domestic establishments of all products sold, transferred to other establishments of the same company, or shipped on consignment, whether for domestic or export sale or use. Shipments of products purchased for resale are omitted. Shipments of products made under toll arrangements are included.

Interplant transfers. Shipments to other domestic plants within a company for further assembly, fabrication, or manufacture.

Inventories. The quantity or value of finished goods, work in progress, and materials on hand.

Machinery in place. The number of machines of a particular type in place as of a particular date whether the machinery was used for production, prototype, or sampling, or was idle. Machinery in place includes all machinery set up in operating positions.

Net receipts. Derived by subtracting the materials held at the end of the previous month from the sum of materials used during the current month.

Production. The total volume of products produced, including: products sold; products transferred or added to inventory after adjustments for breakage, shrinkage, and obsolescence, plus any other inventory adjustment; and products that undergo further manufacture at the same establishment.

Quantities produced and consumed. Quantities of each type of product produced by a company for internal consumption within that same company.

Quantity and value of new orders. The sales value of orders received during the current reporting period for products and services to be delivered immediately or at some future date. Also represents the net sales value of contract change documents that increase or decrease the sales value of the orders to which they are related, when the parties concerned are in substantial agreement as to the amount involved. Included as orders are only those that are supported by binding legal documents such as signed contracts or letter contracts.

Quantity and value of shipments. The figures on quantity and value of shipments represent physical shipments of all products sold, transferred to other establishments of the same company, or shipped on consignment, whether for domestic or export sale. The value represents the net sales price, f.o.b. plant, to the customer or branch to which the products are shipped, net of discounts, allowances, freight charges, and returns. Shipments to a company's own branches are assigned the same value as comparable appropriate allocation of company overhead and profit. Products bought and resold without further manufacture are excluded.

Stocks. Total quantity of ending finished inventory.

Unfilled orders (backlog). Calculated by adding net new orders and subtracting net sales from the backlog at the end of the preceding year.

HISTORICAL NOTE

Data on paint, varnish, and lacquer have been collected by the Census Bureau since 1928. Prior to 1981, a monthly sample survey, benchmarked to the census of manufactures, was used to collect these data. Beginning with data year 1981, an annual survey on paint and related products was added. The monthly survey was still conducted through 1990. Beginning in 1991, due to budget reductions, the monthly series was canceled and replaced with a similar quarterly series.

Historical data may be obtained from Current Industrial Reports (called Facts for Industry before 1959) available at your local Federal Depository Library.